# Index of Authors


Ahmad, S.K. *see* Das, M.K.L.
Akinyanju, J.A. *see* Uguru, G.C.
Alabouvette, C. *see* Recorbet, G.
Aldrich, H.C. *see* Brigmon, R.L.
Allen-Vercoe, E. *see* Dibb-Fuller, M.
Allison, C. *see* Bradshaw, D.J.
Al-Momani, F. & Meqdam, M.M.M. Isolation and phenotypical identification of spore forming *Bacillus* species from Jordanian habitats with larvicidal activity against *Drosophila melanogaster,* 359
Altavilla, N. *see* Yeates, C.
Ansay, S.E. & Kaspar, C.W. Survey of retail cheeses, dairy processing environments and raw milk for *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 131
Aranda, E., Rodríguez, M.M., Asensio, M.A. & Córdoba, J.J. Detection of *Clostridium botulinum* types A, B, E and F in foods by PCR and DNA probe, 186
Asensio, M.A. *see* Aranda, E.
Ashbolt, N. *see* Vesey, G.

Baltészová, L. *see* Certik, M.
Bapuji, M. *see* Mohapatra, B.R.
Barer, M.R. *see* Ibrahim, P.
Barnett, M.E. *see* Kuykendall, L.D.
Becker, K. *see* Makkar, H.P.S.
Bedwell, M.S. & Goulder, R. Increase in specific growth rate of suspended bacteria through ponds and tanks used in intensive fish farming, 212
Belin, J.-M. *see* Pagot, Y.
Bentz, J. *see* Pooler, M.R.
Benuzzi, D. *see* Rezza, I.
Bernardo, A. *see* Mazas, M.
Berry, M.I. *see* Sawer, I.K.
Bhat, T.K., Makkar, H.P.S. & Singh, B. Preliminary studies on tannin degradation by *Aspergillus niger* van Tieghem MTCC 2425, 22
Blackall, L.L. *see* Uzal, F.A.
Blackall, L.L., Rossetti, S., Christensson, C., Cunningham, M., Hartman, P., Hugenholtz, P. & Tandoi, V. The characterization and description of representatives of 'G' bacteria from activated sludge plants, 63
Boon, P.I. & Lee, K. Methane oxidation in sediments of a floodplain wetland in south-eastern Australia, 138
Bos, A.P. *see* Ueckert, J.E.
Bottazzi, V. *see* Cocconcelli, P.S.
Boutrand-Loeï, S. *see* Vernozy-Rozand, C.
Bradshaw, D.J., Marsh, P.D., Watson, G.K. & Allison, C. Oral anaerobes cannot survive oxygen stress without interacting with facultative/aerobic species as a microbial community, 385
Breierová, E. Yeast exoglycoproteins produced under NaCl-stress conditions as efficient cryoprotective agents, 254
Bridge, P.D. *see* Cravanzola, F.
Brigmon, R.L., Lusk, D.E., Aldrich, H.C., Yang, J.C. & Zam, S.G. Production of a cell wall-specific monoclonal antibody to *Fibrobacter succinogenes,* 261
Brooker, J.D. *see* Nili, N.
Bryant, F.O. & Cutler, H.G. Isolation of *Actinomyces viscosus* strain GA: characteristics of its cellular biological retardant(s), 117
Bundy, J.G., Wardell, J.L., Campbell, C.D., Killham, K. & Paton, G.I. Application of bioluminescence-based microbial biosensors to the ecotoxicity assessment of organotins, 353

C.C.K.M. Peeters, *see* Hartemink, R.
Cairns, S. *see* Stone, D.L.
Calvente, V. *see* Rezza, I.
Camner, P. *see* Nessa, K.
Campbell, C.D. *see* Bundy, J.G.
Carlier, J.P., Henry, C., Lorin, V. & Rouffignat, K. Conversion of DL-threonine, D-threonine and 2-oxobutyrate into propionate and 2-hydroxybutyrate by *Fusobacterium* species, 371
Casadei, M.A. & Mackey, B.M. Effect of centrifugation on the pressure resistance of exponential phase cells of *Escherichia coli* 8164, 397
Caso, J.L. & Suárez, J.E. Detection and analysis of extra- and intracellular deoxyribonuclease activities in *Lactobacillus plantarum,* 148
Cerf, O. *see* Gay, M.
Certik, M., Baltészová, L. & Sajbidor, J. Lipid formation and ϒ-linolenic acid production by Mucorales fungi grown on sunflower oil, 101
Chalmers, R.M., Sturdee, A.P., Mellors, P., Nicholson, V., Lawlor, F., Kenny, F. & Timpson, P. *Cryptosporidium parvum* in environmental samples in the Sligo area, Republic of Ireland: a preliminary report, 380
Charles, S. *see* Guérin-Faublée, V.
Chart, H. *see* Spencer, J.
Chen, F.-R. *see* Lee, K.-K.
Chen, S.-N. *see* Lee, K.-K.
Chernin, L. *see* Pleban, S.
Chet, I. *see* Pleban, S.
Chomarat, M. *see* Guérin-Faublée, V.
Christensson, C. *see* Blackall, L.L.
Clegg, C.D., Ritz, K. & Griffiths, B.S. Direct extraction of microbial community DNA from humified upland soils, 30

Cocconcelli, P.S., Parisi, M.G., Senini, L. & Bottazzi, V. Use of RAPD and 16S rDNA sequencing for the study of *Lactobacillus* population dynamics in natural whey culture, 8
Collins, M.A. *see* Thompson, J.K.
Córdoba, J.J. *see* Aranda, E.
Côrte-Real, M. *see* Fernandes, L.
Cravanzola, F., Piatti, P., Bridge, P.D. & Ozino, O.I. Detection of genetic polymorphism by RAPD-PCR in strains of the entomopathogenic fungus *Beauveria brongniartii* isolated from the European cockchafer (*Melolontha* spp.), 289
Cunningham, M. *see* Blackall, L.L.
Cutler, H.G. *see* Bryant, F.O.

Daneel, R.A., Percival, L.J. & Senior, E. Liquid petroleum gas perturbation of an anaerobic interacting microbial association maintained in a multi-stage chemostat, 157
Das, M.K.L., Prasad, J.S. & Ahmad, S.K. Endoglucanase production by paper-degrading mycoflora, 313
Davies, K.G. *see* Sharma, S.B.
Davies, R.H. & Wray, C. Use of antibody-coated cellulose sponges for enhanced isolation of salmonella, 246
Davison, A.D. & Veal, D.A. Synergistic mineralization of biphenyl by *Alcaligenes faecalis* type II BPSI-2 and *Sphingomonas paucimobilis* BPSI-3, 58
Davison, A.D. *see* Yeates, C.
De Mot, R. *see* Nagy, I.
De Palencia, P.Fernández, Martin-Hernández, M.C., Joosten, H.M.L.J. & Peláez, C. Isolation and characterization of proteinase- and aminopeptidase-deficient mutants of *Lactobacillus casei* subsp. *casei* IFPL 731, 215
De Schrijver, A. *see* Nagy, I.
Deere, D. *see* Vesey, G.
Desai, A.J. *see* Patel, R.M.
Dewasmes, V. *see* Hyman, L.J.
Dibb-Fuller, M., Allen-Vercoe, E., Woodward, M.J. & Thorns, C.J. Expression of SEF17 fimbriae by *Salmonella enteritidis,* 447
Dickson, K. *see* Stone, D.L.

Endrizzi, A. *see* Pagot, Y.
Engel, P. & Lax, A.R. Partial deletion of transposon Tn*4560* integrated into the genome of *Streptomyces tendae,* 225

Fermor, T.R. *see* Lincoln, S.P.
Fernandes, L., Côrte-Real, M., Loureiro, V., Loureiro-Dias, M.C. & Leão, C. Glucose respiration and fermentation in *Zygosaccharomyces bailii* and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* express different sensitivity patterns to ethanol and acetic acid, 249
Fernández de Palencia, P., Peláez, C. & Martín-Hernández, M.C. Specificity of the bound and free forms of the cell-envelope proteinase of *Lactobacillus casei* subsp. *casei* IFPL 731 towards the $\alpha_{s1}$-casein-(1-23)-fragment, 388
Firstenberg-Eden, R. *see* Shelef, L.A.
Flandrois, J.P. *see* Guérin-Faublée, V.
Ford, J.L. *see* Sawer, I.K.
Fornasari, E. *see* Gatti, M.
Frisvad, J.C. *see* Nicolaisen, M.
Fujii, S. *see* Iwahashi, H.
Fujisawa, T. & Mori, M. Influence of various bile salts on β-glucuronidase activity of intestinal bacteria, 95
Furr, J.R. *see* Liau, S.Y.

Gallagher, M. *see* Paterson, R.R.M.
García-Lepe, R., Nuero, O.M., Reyes, F. & Santamaría, F. Lipases in autolysed cultures of filamentous fungi, 127
Gatti, M., Fornasari, E. & Neviani, E. Cell-wall protein profiles of dairy thermophilic lactobacilli, 345
Gay, M. & Cerf, O. Significance of temperature and preincubation temperature on survival of *Listeria monocytogenes* at pH 4·8, 257
Gillings, M. & Holley, M. Repetitive element PCR fingerprinting (rep-PCR) using enterobacterial repetitive intergenic consensus (ERIC) primers is not necessarily directed at ERIC elements, 17
Gillings, M.R. *see* Yeates, C.
Gilmour, A. *see* Simpson, R.K.
Giraffa, G. & Sisto, F. Susceptibility to vancomycin of enterococci isolated from dairy products, 335
González, I. *see* Mazas, M.
Goulder, R. *see* Bedwell, M.S.
Goven, A. *see* Stone, D.L.
Griffiths, B.S. *see* Clegg, C.D.
Guérin-Faublée, V., Charles, S., Chomarat, M. & Flandrois, J.P. Reappraisal of the effect of temperature on the growth kinetics of *Aeromonas salmonicida,* 363

Hartemink, R., Van Laere, K.M.J., Peeters, C.C.K.M., Nout, M.J.R. & Rombouts, F.M. *In vitro* cariogenicity of trans-galactosyl-oligosaccharides, 38
Hartman, P. *see* Blackall, L.L.
Hartung, J.S. *see* Pooler, M.R.
Hashimoto, Y. *see* Takaji, S.
Havis, N.D., Walters, D.R. & Robins, D.J. The fungicidal diamine (E)-(*N,N,N',N'*-tetraethyl)-1,4-diaminobut-2-ene increases spermine concentration in the late blight fungus *Phytophthora infestans,* 229
Henry, C. *see* Carlier, J.P.
Hernández, P.E. *see* Rodríguez, J.M.
Hernàndez-Herrero, M.M. *see* Roig-Sagués, A.X.

Hibasami, H. *see* Takaji, S.
Hirano, T. *see* Ito, Y.
Hodrová, B. *see* Kopecny, J.
Holley, M. *see* Gillings, M.
Hoshino, T., Ishizaki, K., Sakamoto, T., Kumeta, H., Yumoto, I., Matsuyama, H. & Ohgiya, S. Isolation of a *Pseudomonas* sp. from fish intestine that produces a protease active at low temperature, 70
Hugenholtz, P. *see* Blackall, L.L.
Humphrey, T.J., Wilde, S.J. & Rowbury, R.J. Heat tolerance of *Salmonella typhimurium* DT104 isolates attached to muscle tissue, 265
Hyman, L.J., Dewasmes, V., Toth, I.K. & Pérombelon, M.C.M. Improved PCR detection sensitivity of *Erwinia carotovora* subsp. *atroseptica* in potato tuber peel extract by prior enrichment on a selective medium, 143

Ibrahim, P., Whiteley, A.S. & Barer, M.R. SYTO16 labelling and flow cytometry of *Mycobacterium avium*, 437
Ikemura, N. *see* Takaji, S.
Imoto, I. *see* Takaji, S.
Inoue, N. *see* Yamazaki, K.
Ishizaki, K. *see* Hoshino, T.
Ito, Y. & Hirano, T. The determination of the partial 18 S ribosomal DNA sequences of *Cordyceps* species, 239
Iwahashi, H., Obuchi, K., Fujii, S. & Komatsu, Y. Barotolerance is dependent on both trehalose and heat shock protein 104 but is essentially different from thermotolerance in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 43

Jarstrand, C. *see* Nessa, K.
Jason, A.C. *see* Jason, D.
Jason, D. & Jason, A.C. Automatic typing of bacterial isolates, 431
Ji, G.E. *see* Park, M.S.
Jin, F. *see* Li, X.
Johansson, A. *see* Nessa, K.
Johnston, M. *see* Macrae, M.
Joosten, H.M.L.J. *see* De Palencia, P.Fernández

Kaloti, A. *see* Robinson, T.P.
Kanwar, S.S. *see* Matta, H.
Kaspar, C.W. *see* Ansay, S.E.
Kawai, Y. *see* Yamazaki, K.
Keast, A. & Riley, T.V. Identification of *Vibrio* spp. with the 'string' test, 106
Kelley, J. *see* Paterson, R.R.M.
Kelly, W.R. *see* Uzal, F.A.
Kenny, F. *see* Chalmers, R.M.
Khalil, A.H. & Mansour, E.H. Toxicity of crude extracellular products of *Aeromonas hydrophila* in tilapia, *Tilapia nilotica*, 269
Killham, K. *see* Bundy, J.G.
Kim, W.S. Nisin production by *Lactococcus lactis* using two-phase batch culture, 169
Komatsu, Y. *see* Iwahashi, H.
Kopecny, J. & Hodrová, B. The effect of yellow affinity substance on cellulases of *Ruminococcus flavefaciens*, 191
Kou, G.-H. *see* Lee, K.-K
Kumeta, H. *see* Hoshino, T.
Kuykendall, L.D., Barnett, M.E. & Mathis, J.N. Duplication of DNA regions carrying repetitive sequence RSα in *Bradyrhizobium japonicum* 110, 410

Lawlor, F. *see* Chalmers, R.M.
Lax, A.R. *see* Engel, P.
Leão, C. *see* Fernandes, L.
Lee, K. *see* Boon, P.I.
Lee, K.H. *see* Park, M.S.
Lee, K.-K., Chen, F.-R., Yu, S.-R., Yang, T.-I. & Liu, P.-C. Effects of extracellular products of *Vibrio alginolyticus* on penaeid prawn plasma components, 98
Lee, K.-K., Liu, P.-C., Kou, G.-H. & Chen, S.-N. Passive immunization of the tiger prawn, *Penaeus monodon*, using rabbit antisera to *Vibrio harveyi*, 34
Lee, S.H. Ammonium ion affecting tylosin production by *Streptomyces fradiae* NRRL 2702 in continuous culture, 349
Li, X, Yang, L., Yan, P., Zuo, F. & Jin, F. Factors regulating production of α-galactosidase from *Bacillus* sp. $JF_2$, 1
Liau, S.Y., Read, D.C., Pugh, W.J., Furr, J.R. & Russell, A.D. Interaction of silver nitrate with readily identifiable groups: relationship to the antibacterial action of silver ions, 279
Lincoln, S.P., Fermor, T.R. & Wood, D.A. Production and detection of muramidase and acetylglucosaminidase from *Agaricus bisporus*, 24
Line, M.A. A nitrogen-fixing consortia associated with the bacterial decay of a wooden pipeline, 220
Liu, P.-C. *see* Lee, K.-K.
López, M. *see* Mazas, M.
López, S. & Mayo, B. Identification and characterization of homofermentative mesophilic *Lactobacillus* strains isolated from artisan starter-free cheeses, 233
López-Sabater, E.I. *see* Roig-Sagués, A.X.
Lorin, V. *see* Carlier, J.P.
Loureiro, V. *see* Fernandes, L.
Loureiro-Dias, M.C. *see* Fernandes, L.
Lusk, D.E. *see* Brigmon, R.L.
Lyn, F. *see* Robinson, T.P.

Mackey, B.M. *see* Casadei, M.A.
Mackey, B.M. *see* Robinson, T.P.
Macrae, M., Rebate, T., Johnston, M. & Ogden, I.D. The sensitivity of *Escherichia coli* O157 to some antimicrobials by conventional and conductance assays, 135
Makkar, H.P.S. & Becker, K. Degradation of quillaja saponins by mixed culture of rumen microbes, 243
Makkar, H.P.S. *see* Bhat, T.K.
Manchester, L.N. Characterization of a bacteriophage for *Carnobacterium divergens* NCFB 2763 by host specificity and electron microscopy, 401
Mansour, E.H. *see* Khalil, A.H.
Marsh, P.D. *see* Bradshaw, D.J.
Martin, R. *see* Mazas, M.
Martínez, J.M. *see* Rodríguez, J.M.
Martínez, M.I. *see* Rodríguez, J.M.
Martin-Hernández, M.C. *see* De Palencia, P.Fernández
Martín-Hernández, M.C. *see* Fernández de Palencia, P.
Mathis, J.N. *see* Kuykendall, L.D.
Matsuyama, H. *see* Hoshino, T.
Matta, H., Punj, V. & Kanwar, S.S. An immuno-dot blot assay for detection of thermostable protease from *Pseudomonas* sp. AFT-36 of dairy origin, 300
Mayo, B. *see* López, S.
Mazas, M., López, M., González, I., Bernardo, A. & Martin, R. Effects of sporulation pH on the heat resistance and the sporulation of *Bacillus cereus,* 331
Mazuy, C. *see* Vernozy-Rozand, C.
McConville, K.J. *see* Thompson, J.K.
McReynolds, C. *see* Thompson, J.K.
Mellors, P. *see* Chalmers, R.M.
Meqdam, M.M.M. *see* Al-Momani, F.
Meyrand, A. *see* Vernozy-Rozand, C.
Mohapatra, B.R. & Bapuji, M. Characterization of urethanase from *Micrococcus* species associated with the marine sponge *(Spirastrella* species), 393
Mora-Ventura, M.T. *see* Roig-Sagués, A.X.
Mori, M. *see* Fujisawa, T.
Myers, C.R. & Myers, J.M. Isolation and characterization of a transposon mutant of *Shewanella putrefaciens* MR-1 deficient in fumarate reductase, 162
Myers, J.M. *see* Myers, C.R.
Myung, I.S. *see* Pooler, M.R.

Nagy, I., Schoofs, G., De Schrijver, A., Vanderleyden, J. & De Mot, R. New method for RNA isolation from actinomycetes: application to the transcriptional analysis of the alcohol oxidoreductase gene *thcE* in *Rhodococcus* and *Mycobacterium,* 75
Nakao, K. *see* Takaji, S.
Nakashima, K. *see* Takaji, S.
Nebe von-Caron, G. *see* Ueckert, J.E.
Nessa, K., Johansson, A., Jarstrand, C. & Camner, P. Alveolar macrophage reaction to candida species, 181
Neviani, E. *see* Gatti, M.
Nicaud, J.-M. *see* Pagot, Y.
Nicholson, V. *see* Chalmers, R.M.
Nicolaisen, M., Frisvad, J.C. & Rossen, L. A *Penicillium freii* gene that is highly similar to the β-keto-acyl synthase domain of polyketide synthase genes from other fungi, 197
Nili, N. & Brooker, J.D. Lack of methionine biosynthesis *de novo* in *Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens* strain E14, 85
Nout, M.J.R. *see* Hartemink, R.
Nuero, O.M. *see* García-Lepe, R.

Obuchi, K. *see* Iwahashi, H.
Ocio, M.J. *see* Robinson, T.P.
Ogden, I.D. *see* Macrae, M.
Ohgiya, S. *see* Hoshino, T.
Owen, R.J. *see* Slater, E.R.
Ozino, O.I. *see* Cravanzola, F.

Pagot, Y., Endrizzi, A., Nicaud, J.-M. & Belin, J.-M. Utilization of an auxotrophic strain of the yeast *Yarrowia lipolytica* to improve ϒ-decalactone production yields, 113
Parisi, M.G. *see* Cocconcelli, P.S.
Park, M.S., Lee, K.H. & Ji, G.E. Isolation and characterization of two plasmids from *Bifidobacterium longum,* 5
Patel, R.M. & Desai, A.J. Biosurfactant production by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* GS3 from molasses, 91
Paterson, R.R.M., Kelley, J. & Gallagher, M. Natural occurrence of aflatoxins and *Aspergillus flavus* (Link) in water, 435
Paton, G.I. *see* Bundy, J.G.
Peláez, C. *see* De Palencia, P.Fernández
Peláez, C. *see* Fernández de Palencia, P.
Percival, L.J. *see* Daneel, R.A.
Pérombelon, M.C.M. *see* Hyman, L.J.
Piatti, P. *see* Cravanzola, F.
Pleban, S., Chernin, L. & Chet, I. Chitinolytic activity of an endophytic strain of *Bacillus cereus,* 284
Plumb, J.J. *see* Uzal, F.A.
Pooler, M.R., Myung, I.S., Bentz, J., Sherald, J. & Hartung, J.S. Detection of *Xylella fastidiosa* in potential insect vectors by immunomagnetic separation and nested polymerase chain reaction, 123
Prasad, J.S. *see* Das, M.K.L.
Pugh, W.J. *see* Liau, S.Y.
Punj, V. *see* Matta, H.

Ray-Gueniot, S. *see* Vernozy-Rozand, C.
Read, D.C. *see* Liau, S.Y.
Rebate, T. *see* Macrae, M.
Recorbet, G. & Alabouvette, C. Adhesion of *Fusarium oxysporum* conidia to tomato roots, 375
Reyes, F. *see* García-Lepe, R.
Rezza, I., Salinas, E., Calvente, V., Benuzzi, D. & Sanz De Tosetti, M.I. Extraction of lithium from spodumene by bioleaching, 172
Rice, W.C. *see* Urtz, B.E.
Richard, Y. *see* Vernozy-Rozand, C.
Riley, T.V. *see* Keast, A.
Ritz, K. *see* Clegg, C.D.
Robins, D.J. *see* Havis, N.D.
Robinson, T.P., Ocio, M.J., Lyn, F., Kaloti, A. & Mackey, B.M. The use of ethidium bromide to assess a novel injury/recovery phenomenon in *Listeria monocytogenes* in inhibitory NaCl conditions, 367
Rodríguez, J.M., Martínez, M.I., Suárez, A.M., Martínez, J.M. & Hernández, P.E. Research Note: Unsuitability of the MRS medium for the screening of hydrogen peroxide-producing lactic acid bacteria, 73
Rodríguez, M.M. *see* Aranda, E.
Rodriguez-Jerez, J.J. *see* Roig-Sagués, A.X.
Roig-Sagués, A.X., Hernàndez-Herrero, M.M., López-Sabater, E.I., Rodriguez-Jerez, J.J. & Mora-Ventura, M.T. Evaluation of three decarboxylating agar media to detect histamine and tyramine-producing bacteria in ripened sausages, 309
Rombouts, F.M. *see* Hartemink, R.
Romick, T.L. *see* Shah, S.A.
Rossen, L. *see* Nicolaisen, M.
Rossetti, S. *see* Blackall, L.L.
Rouffignat, K. *see* Carlier, J.P.
Rowbury, R.J. *see* Humphrey, T.J.
Rowe, B. *see* Spencer, J.
Rowe, M.T. *see* Weaver, J.W.
Russell, A.D. *see* Liau, S.Y.

Sajbidor, J. *see* Certik, M.
Sakamoto, T. *see* Hoshino, T.
Salinas, E. *see* Rezza, I.
Sani, A. *see* Uguru, G.C.
Santamaría, F. *see* García-Lepe, R.
Sanz de Tosetti, M.I. *see* Rezza, I.
Sawer, I.K., Berry, M.I. & Ford, J.L. Effect of medium composition, agitation and the presence of EDTA on the antimicrobial activity of cryptolepine, 207
Schoofs, G. *see* Nagy, I.
Senini, L. *see* Cocconcelli, P.S.
Senior, E. *see* Daneel, R.A.
Shah, S.A. & Romick, T.L. Subspecies differentiation of *Salmonella* by PCR-RFLP of the ribosomal operon using universal primers, 54
Sharma, S.B. & Davies, K.G. Modulation of spore adhesion of the hyperparasitic bacterium *Pasteuria penetrans* to nematode cuticle, 426
Shelef, L.A. & Firstenberg-Eden, R. Novel selective and non-selective optical detection of micro-organisms, 202
Sherald, J. *see* Pooler, M.R.
Shinano, H. *see* Yamazaki, K.
Simpson, R.K. & Gilmour, A. The effect of high hydrostatic pressure on the activity of intracellular enzymes of *Listeria monocytogenes,* 48
Singh, B. *see* Bhat, T.K.
Sisto, F. *see* Giraffa, G.
Slater, E.R. & Owen, R.J. Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis shows that the hippuricase gene of *Campylobacter jejuni* is highly conserved, 274
Smith, H.R. *see* Spencer, J.
Solé, M., Francia, A., Rius, N. & Lorén, J.G. The role of pH in the 'glucose effect' on prodigiosin production by non-proliferating cells of *Serratia marcescens*, 81
Spencer, J., Chart, H., Smith, H.R. & Rowe, B. Improved detection of enteroaggregative *Escherichia coli* using formalin-fixed HEp-2 cells., 325
Stemke, G.W. Gene amplification (PCR) to detect and differentiate mycoplasmas in porcine mycoplasmal pneumonia, 327
Stone, D.L., Dickson, K., Goven, A. & Cairns, S. Comparison of direct and indirect 'panning' techniques for clarification of *Cryptosporidium parvum* from aqueous samples, 415
Sturdee, A.P. *see* Chalmers, R.M.
Suárez, A.M. *see* Rodríguez, J.M.
Suárez, J.E. *see* Caso, J.L.

Taguchi, Y. *see* Takaji, S.
Takaji, S., Hibasami, H., Imoto, I., Hashimoto, Y., Nakao, K., Ikemura, N., Taguchi, Y. & Nakashima, K. Growth inhibition of *Helicobacter pylori* by a polyamine synthesis inhibitor, methylglyoxal bis(cyclopentylamidinohydrazone), 177
Tandoi, V. *see* Blackall, L.L.
Ter Steeg, P.F. *see* Ueckert, J.E.
Thompson, J.K., McConville, K.J., McReynolds, C. & Collins, M.A. Electrotransformation of *Lactobacillus plantarum* using linearized plasmid DNA, 419
Thorns, C.J. *see* Dibb-Fuller, M.
Timpson, P. *see* Chalmers, R.M.
Toth, I.K. *see* Hyman, L.J.

Ueckert, J.E., Nebe Von-Caron, G., Bos, A.P. & Ter Steeg, P.F. Flow cytometric analysis of *Lactobacillus plantarum* to monitor lag times, cell division and injury, 295
Uguru, G.C., Akinyanju, J.A. & Sani, A. The use of sorghum for thermostable amylase production from *Thermoactinomyces thalpophilus,* 13
Urtz, B.E. & Rice, W.C. RAPD-PCR characterization of *Beauveria bassiana* isolates from the rice water weevil *Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus,* 405
Uzal, F.A., Plumb, J.J., Blackall, L.L. & Kelly, W.R. PCR detection of *Clostridium perfringens* producing different toxins in faeces of goats, 339

Vanderleyden, J. *see* Nagy, I.
Van Laere, K.M.J. *see* Hartemink, R.
Veal, D.A. *see* Davison, A.D.
Veal, D.A. *see* Vesey, G.
Veal, D.A. *see* Yeates, C.
Vernozy-Rozand, C., Mazuy, C., Ray-Gueniot, S., Boutrand-Loeï, S., Meyrand, A. & Richard, Y. Detection of *Escherichia coli* O157 in French food samples using an immunomagnetic separation method and the VIDAS™ *E. Coli* O157, 442
Vesey, G., Deere, D., Weir, C.J., Ashbolt, N., Williams, K.L. & Veal, D.A. A simple method for evaluating *Cryptosporidium*-specific antibodies used in monitoring environmental water samples, 316

Walters, D.R. *see* Havis, N.D.
Wardell, J.L. *see* Bundy, J.G.
Watson, G.K. *see* Bradshaw, D.J.
Weaver, J.W. & Rowe, M.T. Effect of non-target cells on the sensitivity of the PCR for *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 109
Weir, C.J. *see* Vesey, G.
Whiteley, A.S. *see* Ibrahim, P.
Wilde, S.J. *see* Humphrey, T.J.
Williams, K.L. *see* Vesey, G.
Wood, D.A. *see* Lincoln, S.P.
Woodward, M.J. *see* Dibb-Fuller, M.
Wray, C. *see* Davies, R.H.
Wynter, C. Partial purification of a thermostable dextranase using Sephacryl S-300 absorption, 321

Yamazaki, K., Kawai, Y., Inoue, N. & Shinano, H. Influence of sporulation medium and divalent ions on the heat resistance of *Alicyclobacillus acidoterrestris* spores, 153
Yan, P. *see* Li, X.
Yang, J.C. *see* Brigmon, R.L.
Yang, L. *see* Li, X.
Yang, T.-I. *see* Lee, K.-K.
Yeates, C., Gillings, M.R., Davison, A.D., Altavilla, N. & Veal, D.A. PCR amplification of crude microbial DNA extracted from soil, 303
Yu, S.-R. *see* Lee, K.-K.
Yumoto, I. *see* Hoshino, T.

Zam, S.G. *see* Brigmon, R.L.
Zuo, F. *see* Li, X.

# Index of Subjects


A polyketide synthase gene from *P. freii* (Nicolaisen, Frisvad & Rossen) 197
Adhesion of *Fusarium oxysporum* (Recorbet & Alabouvette) 375
*Aeromonas salmonicida* growth kinetics (Guérin-Faublée, Charles, Chomarat & Flandrois) 363
Aflatoxins and *Aspergillus flavus* in water (Paterson, Kelley & Gallagher) 435
Alveolar macrophage reaction (Nessa, Johansson, Jarstrand & Camner) 181
Anaerobe survival in aerated conditions (Bradshaw, Marsh, Watson & Allison) 385
Automatic typing of bacterial isolates (Jason & Jason) 431
*B. cereus* heat resistance (Mazas, López, González, Bernardo & Martín) 331
Bacteriolytic enzymes of *Agaricus bisporus* (Lincoln, Fermor & Wood) 24
Barotolerance dependence on trehalose and hsp 104 (Iwahashi, Obuchi, Fujii & Komatsu) 43
*Beauveria* RAPD-PCR (Urtz & Rice) 405
Bile salts and β-glucuronidase (Fujisawa & Mori) 95
Biodegradation of tannins by degradation *Aspergillus niger* (Bhat, Makkar & Singh) 22
Biosurfactant production by *Ps. aeruginosa* (Patel & Desai) 91
*C. parvum* clarifying procedure (Stone, Dickson, Goven & Cairns) 415
Cariogenicity of TOS (Hartemink, Van Laere, Peeters, Nout & Rombouts) 38
*Carnobacterium divergens* bacteriophage (Manchester) 401
Cell-wall proteins of lactobacilli (Gatti, Fornasari & Neviani) 345
Characterization of urethanase (Mohapatra & Bapuji) 393
Characterization of wild strains of dairy lactobacilli (López & Mayo) 233
Chitinolytic *Bacillus cereus* (Pleban, Chernin & Chet) 284
Community analysis of whey *Lactobacillus* (Cocconcelli, Parisi, Senini & Bottazzi) 8
*Cryptosporidium* in Ireland (Chalmers, Sturdee, Mellors, Nicholson, Lawlor, Kenny & Timpson) 380
γ-Decalactone production (Pagot, Endrizzi, Nicaud & Belin) 113
Decay in a wooden pipeline (Line) 220
Deficient mutants of *Lact. casei* (Fernández de Palencia, Martín-Hernández, Joosten & Peláez) 215
Degradation of quillaja saponins (Makkar & Becker) 243
Deletion of transposon Tn*4560* (Engel & Lax) 225
Detection of *Cl. botulinum* by PCR (Aranda, Rodríguez, Asensio & Córdoba) 186
Detection of *E. coli* O157 (Vernozy-Rozand, Mazuy, Ray-Gueniot, Boutrand-Loeï, Meyrand & Richard) 442
Detection of enteroaggregative *E. coli* (Spencer, Chart, Smith & Rowe) 325
Detection of *Xylella fastidiosa* in potential insect vectors (Pooler, Myung, Bentz, Sherald & Hartung) 123
Dot ELISA for protease of *Pseudomonas* (Matta, Punj & Kanwar) 300
*E. coli* O157 : H7 survey (Ansay & Kaspar) 131
Ecotoxicity assessment of organotins (Bundy, Wardell, Campbell, Killham & Paton) 353
Effect of $NH_4$+ on tylosin production (Lee) 349
Effect of non-target cells on PCR (Weaver & Rowe) 109
Effects of *Vibrio* ECP on penaeid plasma (Lee, Chen, Yu, Yang & Liu) 98
Electrotransformation of *Lact. plantarum* (Thompson, McConville, McReynolds & Collins) 419
Endoglucanase production (Das, Prasad & Ahmad) 313
Entomopathogenic *Bacillus* in Jordan (Al-Momani & Meqdam) 359
Evaluating *Cryptosporidium* antibodies (Vesey, Deere, Weir, Ashbolt, Williams & Veal) 316
Evaluation of decarboxylating agars (Roig-Sagués, Hernàndez-Herrero, López-Sabater, Rodríguez-Jerez & Mora-Ventura) 309
Extraction of DNA from humified soils (Clegg, Ritz & Griffiths) 30
Extraction of lithium by bioleaching (Rezza, Salinas, Calvente, Benuzzi & Sanz de Tosetti) 172
Factors influencing cryptolepine activity (Sawer, Berry & Ford) 207
Flow cytometric analysis (Ueckert, Nebe von-Caron, Bos & ter Steeg) 295
Flow cytometry of *Myco. avium* (Ibrahim, Whiteley & Barer) 437
Fumarate reductase mutant of *S. putrefaciens* (Myers & Myers) 162
*Fusobacterium* and D-threonine (Carlier, Henry, Lorin & Rouffignat) 371
'G' bacteria from activated sludge (Blackall, Rossetti, Christensson, Cunningham, Hartman, Hugenholtz & Tandoi) 63
α-Galactosidase from *Bacillus* sp. $JF_2$ (Li, Yang, Zuo & Jin) 1
'Glucose effect' and prodigiosin (Solé, Francia, Rius & Lorén) 81
Heat resistance of *A. acidoterrestris* spores (Yamazaki, Kawai, Inoue & Shinano) 153
Heat tolerance of *Salm. typhimurium* (Humphrey, Wilde & Rowbury) 265
High pressure effects on enzymes (Simpson & Gilmour) 48
Hippuricase gene profiling of *Camp. jejuni* (Slater & Owen) 274
Identifying *Vibrio* species (Keast & Riley) 106
Increase in specific growth rate (Bedwell & Goulder) 212
Inoculum preincubation and temperature effects (Gay & Cerf) 257

Isolation of *Act. viscosus* strain GA (Bryant & Cutler) 117
*Lactobacillus* nucleases (Caso & Suárez) 148
Lipases of filamentous fungi (García-Lepe, Nuero, Reyes & Santamaria) 127
Lipid and GLA from Mucorales on sunflower oil (Certik, Baltészová & Sajbidor) 101
Low temperature active protease-producing bacterium (Hoshino, Ishizaki, Sakamoto, Kumeta, Matsuyama & Ohgiya) 70
LPG perturbation of an anaerobic microbial association (Daneel, Percival & Senior) 157
Methionine biosynthesis in *Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens* (Nili & Brooker) 85
MGBPC inhibits *Helicobacter pylori* (Takaji, Hibasami, Imoto, Hashimoto, Nakao, Ikemura, Taguchi & Nakashima) 177
Monoclonal antibodies modulate *Pasteuria* attachment (Sharma & Davies) 426
New optical instrument (Shelef & Firstenberg-Eden) 202
Nisin production by *L. lactis* (Kim) 169
Partial 18 S ribosomal DNA sequences of *Cordyceps* spp. (Ito & Hirano) 239
Passive immunization of *Penaeus monodon* (Lee, Liu, Kou & Chen) 34
PCR detection of *Erw. atroseptica* (Hyman, Dewasmes, Toth & Pérombelon) 143
PCR for *Clostridium perfringens* (Uzal, Plumb, Blackall & Kelly) 339
PCR in porcine mycoplasmal pneumonia (Stemke) 327
PCR of soil DNA (Yeates, Gillings, Davison, Altavilla & Veal) 303
PCR-RFLP of the ribosomal operon (Shah & Romick) 54
Plasmid characterization of *Bifidobacterium longum* (Park, Lee & Ji) 5
Pressure stress and cold shock in *E. coli* ((Casadei & Mackey) 397
Production of mAb to *F. succinogenes* (Brigmon, Lusk, Aldrich, Yang & Zam) 261
Proteinase of *Lactobacillus casei* IFPL 731 (Fernández de Palencia, Peláez & Martín-Hernández) 388
RAPD polymorphism in *B. brongniartii* (Cravanzola, Piatti, Bridge & Ozino) 289
Repetitive element PCR fingerprints ((Gillings & Holley) 17
RNA isolation from actinomycetes (Nagy, Schoofs, De Schrijver, Vanderleyden & De Mot) 75
RSα duplication in *B. japonicum* 110 (Kuykendall, Barnett & Mathis) 410
Screening hydrogen peroxide-producing lactic acid bacteria (Rodríguez, Martínez, Suárez, Martínez & Hernández) 73
SEF17 fimbriae of *Salm. enteritidis* (Dibb-Fuller, Allen-Vercoe, Woodward & Thorns) 447
Sensitivity of *E. coli* to some antimicrobials (MacRae, Rebate, Johnston & Ogden) 135
Silver interactions (Liau, Read, Pugh, Furr & Russell) 279
Sorghum in thermostable amylase production (Uguru, Akinyanju & Sani) 13
Spermine in E-TED treated *P. infestans* (Havis, Walters & Robins) 229
Sponges for salmonella isolation (Davies & Wray) 246
Synergistic mineralization of biphenyl (Davison & Veal) 58
Thermostable dextranase purification (Wynter) 321
Toxicity of *Aeromonas* in tilapia (Khalil & Mansour) 269
Use of ethidium bromide to indicate osmotic stress (Robinson, Ocio, Lyn, Kaloti & Mackey) 367
Vancomycin-resistance of enterococci (Giraffa & Sisto) 335
Wetland methane oxidation (Boon & Lee) 138
Yeast exoglycoproteins as cryoprotective agents (Breierová) 254
Yellow affinity substance (Kopecny & Hodrová) 191
*Z. bailii* sensitivity during wine fermentation (Fernandes, Côrte-Real, Loureiro, Loureiro-Dias & Leão) 249